Appendix I

Organizations Consulted

ACLU
- Numerous sources; see generally: “Reforming Police Practices”

California Partnership for Safe Communities
- “Notes from the Field: Strengthening Community-Police Relationships: Training as a Tool for Change” (undated)

Campaign Zero
- “Community Oversight” (undated)
- “Limit Use of Force” (undated)
- “Model Use of Force Policy” (undated)

Council of State Governments Justice Center
- “Improving Responses to People with Mental Illnesses: Tailoring Law Enforcement Initiatives to Individual Jurisdictions” (2010)

George Mason University Center for Evidence-Based Crime Policy
- “Education and Training” (undated Web resource)
- “Transforming Field Training” (undated Web resource)

International Association of Campus Law Enforcement Administrators
- “IACLEA Accreditation Standards Manual” (May 2018)

International Association of Chiefs of Police (IACP)
- “Citation in Lieu of Arrest: Examining Law Enforcement’s Use of Citation Across the United States” (April 2016)
- “Field Interviews and Pat-Down Searches – Model Policy” (May 2000)
- “Internal Affairs: A Strategy for Smaller Departments” (2001)
- “Model Arrest Policy” (July 2018)
- “National Consensus Policy on Use of Force” (Oct. 2017)
- “Police-Citizen Contacts – Model Policy” (April 2000)
- “Preemployment Psychological Evaluation Guidelines” (2014)

NAACP Legal Defense Fund
- “Initial Comments on Baltimore Police Department’s Use of Force Policies” (Mar. 15, 2018)

National Association for Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement (NACOLE)
- “Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement: A Review of the Strengths and Weaknesses of Various Models” (Sept. 2016)
- “Civilian Oversight of Law Enforcement: Assessing the Evidence” (Sept. 2016)

National Initiative for Building Community Trust & Justice
- Numerous sources
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Police Executive Research Forum (PERF)
- “About ICAT” (2016)
- “Constitutional Policing as a Cornerstone of Community Policing” (April 2015)
- “Guiding Principles On Use of Force” (2016)
- “Legitimacy and Procedural Justice: A New Element of Police Leadership” (March 2014)
- “Re-Engineering Training on Police Use of Force” (August 2015)

Policing Project at NYU School of Law
- “Beyond the Conversation: Ensuring Meaningful Police-Community Engagement” (2017)

President’s Task Force on 21st Century Policing
- Final Report (May 2015)

The Sentencing Project
- “Policy Brief: Racial Disparities in Youth Commitments and Arrests” (2016)

U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Justice Programs, National Institute of Justice (NIJ)
- “Citizen Review of Police: Approaches & Implementation” (March 2001)
- “Race, Trust and Police Legitimacy” (last modified July 2016)

U.S. Department of Justice, Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS)
- “Building Relationships of Trust: Recommended Steps for Chief Executives” (2014)
- “Collaborative Reform Initiative: An Assessment of the San Francisco Police Department” (Oct. 2016)
- “Emerging Use of Force Issues: Balancing Public and Officer Safety” (March 2012)
- “Gender, Sexuality, and 21st Century Policing: Protecting the Rights of the LGBTQ+ Community” (2017)
- “Identifying and Preventing Gender Bias in Law Enforcement Response to Sexual Assault and Domestic Violence: A Roundtable Discussion” (2016)
- “Mobilizing the Community for Minority Recruitment and Selection” (2003)
- “Strengthening the Relationships between Law Enforcement and Communities of Color” (2014)

U.S. Department of Justice, Community Relations Service (CRS)
- “Law Enforcement and the Transgender Community: Training Preview” (2007)

Vera Institute of Justice
- “Civilian Oversight of Policing: Lessons from the Literature” (May 2002)

Yale Law School Justice Collaboratory
- “Principles of Procedurally Just Policing” (Jan. 2018)